

# THE First National Bank OF Santa Fe, N. M.

UNITED STATES DESIGNATED DEPOSITORY

R. J. PALEN - President.

J. H. VAUGHN Cashier

J. G. SCHUMANN,

DEALER IN

**BOOTS,  
SHOES, and  
FINDINGS.**

Santa Fe - N. M.

**OJO CALIENTE**

(HOT SPRINGS.)



THESE Celebrated Hot Springs are located in the midst of the Ancient Cliff Dwellers, twenty-five miles west of Taos, and fifty miles north of Santa Fe, and about twelve miles from Barranca Station on the Denver & Rio Grande Railway, from which point a daily line of stages runs to the Springs. The temperature of these waters is from 90° to 120°. The gases are carbonic. Altitude 6,000 feet. Climate very dry and delightful the year round. There is now a commodious hotel for the convenience of invalids and tourists. These waters contain 1,000 grains of alkaline salts to the gallon, being the richest alkaline hot springs in the world. The efficacy of these waters has been thoroughly tested by the numerous cures attested to in the following diseases: Paralysis, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Consumption, Malaria, Bright's Disease of the Kidneys, Syphilis and Mercurial Affections, Scrofula, Catarrh, La Grippe, all Female Complaints, etc. Board, Lodging and Bathing, \$2.50 per day. Reduced rates given by the month. This resort is attractive at all seasons and is open all winter. Passengers for Ojo Caliente can leave Santa Fe at 10:30 a. m. and reach Ojo Caliente at 5 p. m. the same day. Fare for the round trip from Santa Fe to Ojo Caliente, \$1. For further particulars address—

**ANTONIO JOSEPH, Prop.,**  
Ojo Caliente, Taos County New MexicoTELEPHONE 88.  
(Residence Over Store)**Charles Wagner,**  
—DEALER IN ALL STYLES OF—**BURIAL CASES AND COFFINS**Calls will receive prompt attention day or night from  
S. B. Warner, funeral director and practical embalmer.

Lower Frisco St - Santa Fe, N. M.

## Sulphur Springs Stage Route

Via BLAND in the GOLDEN COCHITI.

The best equipped four-horse stage line in the Southwest, from Thornton to the famous Sulphur Springs in the Jemez mountains.

THE SCENIC STAGE ROUTE OF NEW MEXICO.

Leave Thornton Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 8 a. m.; arrive at Bland at 12 m. Leave Bland at 1 p. m. and arrive at Sulphur at 6 p. m. Stage returns from Sulphur on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

The new management of the Sulphur Springs has provided  
**FIRST CLASS HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS**  
and reconstructed the Baths and employs competent attendants.

Tickets for sale at W. L. Trimble &amp; Co.'s stable at Albuquerque, and agent at Thornton.

### RIOTOUS FILIPINOS

Serious Clash Between the United States Soldiers and the Insurgents at Cavite.

### NATIVES FIRED MANY SHOTS

Number of Soldiers Killed and Wounded—Four Natives Killed—Aguinaldo Denies Any Connection with Trouble.

New York, Aug. 26.—A copyrighted special from Manila to the New York Journal says:

"There has been a serious clash at Cavite between the United States soldiers and the insurgents, the riot resulting in the killing of one soldier and the serious wounding of another. George Hudson, a member of the Utah battery, got into a dispute with a native shopkeeper, and fearing trouble he fired a revolver in the air to attract the attention of his fellow soldiers.

A crowd of natives at once began firing revolvers, killing Hudson and seriously wounding Corporal Wm. Anderson of the same battery, who hurried to the assistance of Hudson.

A detachment of the 4th cavalry dispersed the Filipinos, who continued to fire revolvers as they retreated without doing any more damage.

The same night some soldiers doing guard duty saw a large party of natives stripping the wreck of a gunboat lying in Cavite bay.

A boat with an armed force put off from the shore, and the sailors hailed the natives, who failed to answer. Then the soldiers fired a volley killing and wounding a native.

Results of the fight: Trooper Hudson killed; Corporal Anderson mortally wounded; Troopers Laydon, Nachbar, Connelly, Doyle, 4th cavalry, wounded; four natives killed; several wounded.

Aguinaldo promptly denied that there was any connection between the natives in these affairs and his army. He expresses regret that the encounter occurred and promises to punish the offenders. No further trouble is expected.

Admiral Dewey has transferred his flagship to the cruiser Baltimore, the Olympia sailing for Hongkong on the morning of the 27th. The Raleigh left for the same port on Wednesday night.

### SPANIARDS SAILING HOME.

Over 4,000 Spanish Soldiers Left Santiago Today—Shafter and Staff Have Sailed Home.

Santiago de Cuba, Aug. 26.—The Spanish transports San Francisco, San Augustine and Colon left this afternoon with 4,508 Spaniards, including 15 officers and their families, and four priests. Eight men died on the way to the ships. The corpses were checked off as passengers. It appears there have been many instances of this kind during the embarkation of the Spaniards, the transportation company thus being able to collect passage money.

General Shafter and staff sailed this afternoon for home on the United States transport Mexico.

### MARKET REPORT.

New York, Aug. 26.—Money on call nominally at 1 1/2 @ 3 per cent. Prime mercantile paper, 3 1/2 @ 4 1/2. Silver, 60 1/2; lead, \$3.90; copper, 10 1/2. Chicago—Wheat, Aug., 67 1/2; Sept., 63 1/2. Corn, Aug., 20 1/2; Sept., 19 1/2. Oats, Aug., 10 1/2; Sept., 10 1/2. Kansas City—Cattle, receipts, 5,500; steady; native steers, \$3.00 @ \$4.25. Sheep, receipts, 4,000; steady; lambs, \$3.75 @ \$5.00; muttons, \$3.00 @ \$4.35. Chicago—Cattle, receipts, 3,000; slow but steady; hoes, \$4.15 @ \$5.55; cows and heifers, \$2.00 @ \$4.80; Texas steers, \$3.30 @ \$4.30; westerns, \$3.70 @ \$4.75; stockers and feeders, \$3.30 @ \$4.65. Sheep, receipts, 7,000; steady; natives, \$2.90 @ \$4.75; westerns, \$3.00 @ \$4.60; lambs, \$5.75 @ \$8.20.

United Typothetae of America.

Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 26.—The United Typothetae of America today adopted resolutions declaring that it does not deem it practicable at present to recommend any change of hours in a day's work, and providing for a committee to confer with representatives of the International Printing Pressmen's and Assistants' union and the International Typographical union.

The next convention will be held in New Haven.

The following officers have been elected: President, C. S. Morehouse, New Haven, Conn.; secretary, J. S. Cushing, Boston; treasurer, B. B. Donnelly, Chicago; executive committee—J. J. Little, New York; chairman, J. J. Dornan, Philadelphia; C. W. Hornick, St. Paul; J. H. Bruce, Nashville; Amos Pettibone, Chicago; Charles A. Wenborne, Buffalo; Franklin Hudson, Kansas City, Mo.

The committee to meet the representatives of the unions on the 9-hour day, is as follows: J. J. Little, New York; Edward Tregard, St. Louis; J. B. Morgan, Cincinnati; A. J. Alkous, Milwaukee; Amos Pettibone, Chicago.

### Many Miners Burned.

Danville, Ill., Aug. 26.—A. H. Bonnett's mine took fire today. Eighteen men were in the mine. Many were badly burned. Some will die. They were taken out through the air shaft.

### Secretary Alger in New York.

New York, Aug. 26.—Secretary Alger has resumed his investigating of affairs at Camp Wickoff today. The "Rough Riders" are to be granted furloughs by his orders.

### CAPTAIN CLARK'S DECLARATION.

He Thinks That Spanish Admiral Cervera Made a Serious Mistake in Abandoning Santiago Harbor.

New York, Aug. 26.—Admiral Cervera should have stayed in Santiago harbor forever, rather than to have come out the way he did, was the solemn remark of Captain Clark, lately of the battleship Oregon.

"The fleet was a fortress. With his guns he could have driven the United States army from the shore until it could mount ten-inch guns to sink the ships. He was master of the situation, should have hung on until every member of his ship's crew died of starvation. Then he would have been a real hero and would thereby figure in history."

"What are the lessons of the Santiago fight?" was asked.

"First, smokeless powder; second, no wood work on ships. The Spaniards were burned up," said Captain Clark.

### Steamer Ashore.

New York, Aug. 26.—The United States steamer Prairie is reported ashore three miles east of Amaganzet, L. I. She has 400 troops aboard.

The New York troops on the Prairie were all landed shortly after noon. All were transferred from Amaganzet to Montauk by train. The Prairie was floated.

### McKinley Accepts Invitation.

Chicago, Aug. 26.—The Times-Herald says: President McKinley has accepted the invitation to attend the peace jubilee to be held in Chicago in October.

### Suspicious Cases on Board.

Washington, Aug. 26.—Dr. Wyman, surgeon general of the marine hospital service, has received official information that a case of suspected yellow fever exists at the artillery post at Fort Point, near Galveston, Tex. The strictest isolation will be enforced until the true character of the disease is disclosed. A telegram from Dr. Tortugas states that the Vivian, just arrived there from Havana, has four suspicious cases of yellow fever on board.

### An Advance Depot for Supplies.

Wady Hamed, Aug. 26.—The gunboats with the Anglo-Egyptian expedition have seized the island of Glib-El-Royan, opposite El Hajr, about 40 miles north of Omdurman, capital of Khalfa. The island will be used as an advance depot for stores.

### Furloughs Extended.

Washington, Aug. 26.—An order has been issued by the war department extending the furloughs of volunteers given leave absence from 30 days to 60 days.

### Brentano's Liabilities.

New York, Aug. 26.—The papers filed in connection with the receivership for Brentano, booksellers and stationers, show liabilities of about \$175,000, assets consisting of stock, fixtures and book plates, exceed at cost \$250,000, but may be worth less than \$125,000, if disposed of at auction or in bulk at private sale.

### Will Be Returned to American Line.

Washington, Aug. 26.—The Navy department has ordered the cruisers St. Louis and St. Paul to the League Island navy yard, Philadelphia, where they will be restored to their former condition as liners and returned to the American Line, from which they were chartered.

### PEACE COMMISSION SELECTED.

Secretary Day, Senator Davis, Senator Frye and Whitelaw Reid Have Accepted—Judge White Will Probably Be Fifth Commissioner.

Washington, Aug. 26.—Secretary Day, upon leaving the cabinet meeting this afternoon, announced that Whitelaw Reid had been selected as a peace commissioner.

The commission as far as made up, is as follows: Secretary of State Day, Senator of Maine; Senator Frye, of New York; the fifth member, Secretary Day announced officially, has not been finally selected.

Just before the president's tender of the place under consideration, Secretary Day, at 5 o'clock this afternoon announced that Justice White had accepted a commission.

### Knights of Pythias.

Indianapolis, Ind., Aug. 26.—The Rathbone Sisters this afternoon adopted insurance features similar to the endowment rank of the Knights of Pythias.

The investigation committee, appointed by the Supreme lodge of the Knights of Pythias to find out who made the charges against the present supreme officers, made little headway, as those under suspicion proved their innocence.

The Pythian sisterhood elected the following officers: Past supreme chancellor, Mrs. George W. Bemis, of Worcester, Mass.; supreme chancellor, Mrs. H. P. Libbey, West Brooke, Me.; supreme vice-chancellor, Mrs. W. A. Dillworth, Lincoln, Neb.; supreme prelate, Miss Annie Mueller, Providence, R. I.; supreme mistress of exchequer, Mrs. L. A. Small, Farmington, N. H.; supreme keeper of records and seal, Mrs. George W. Adams, Haverhill, Mass.

### Volunteers Ordered Mustered Out.

Washington, Aug. 26.—The 23d Kansas volunteer infantry, now at Middleton, Pa., has been ordered to Leavenworth, Kas., to be mustered out. The 1st New Hampshire volunteer infantry, now at Lexington, Ky., has also been ordered to Concord, N. H., to be mustered out.

### BEAR CREEK PROMISING.

A Good Outlook in This Promising District from Newly Discovered Saving Process.

Colonel Jas. H. Collins, the well known mining operator and ranchman, was a passenger on yesterday's D. &amp; R. G. train. He was en route to the Bear Creek district in the extreme northwestern portion of New Mexico, where his company, the Syndicate Gold Mining company, has been making experiments with a new process that promises to be a potent factor, a star number in fact, among the growing galaxy of discoveries for getting all the mineral there is in any kind of ores and leaving no valuable tailings.

Bear Creek is on the crest of the divide, so that the water from the Syndicate company's tunnel practically marks the origin of a stream running east, while but a short distance away starts a creek that eventually reaches the Pacific Ocean. Local development work has been fairly active, in one claim the development work having been 2,500 feet in a comparative short time. The Syndicate people are justly expected over the promises of Bear Creek district. The ores are of the silvanite variety and smelt readily. Colonel Collins is largely interested in wheat ranching as well as mining, and has extensive holding in the great San Luis wheat district. He said the output of the valley had ranged as high as 60 bushels to the acre and would one day be one of the greatest wheat sections of the world. He has been in Colorado and New Mexico for 20 years.

### Will Explain Their Absence.

Madrid, Aug. 26.—The Carlist and Republican members of the cortes, who have decided not to attend the forthcoming session, will issue a manifesto explaining the reasons for their absence.

### Admiral Schley in Washington.

New York, Aug. 26.—Admiral Schley went to Washington today.

### At the Hotels.

At the Palace: J. F. Brennaugh, St. Louis; R. C. Gortner, City; T. S. Hubbel, Alexandria, Sandoval, Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Washburn and child, Albuquerque.

At the Clarendon: Edgar L. Hewett, Las Vegas; Miss M. Shackleton, Espanola; I. W. Elledge, Duncan, A. T.; Horton Moore, Albuquerque.

At the Exchange: Mrs. Carter, R. J. Jessup, Denver.

At the Bon Ton: Frank Burnett, Espanola; Santiago Ortiz, Juan Uriebe, Galisteo; Carlos Romero, Lamy; A. M. Mills, La Junta; J. Thurman, Alton; A. C. Woods, Bland; J. B. Williams, Durango; R. G. Bell, Raton.

### New Custodian For Fort Marcy Reservation.

Hon. N. S. Walpole, the efficient agent of the Pueblo and Jicarilla Indians has received notice from Secretary of the Interior N. C. Bliss, that he has been appointed custodian of the abandoned Fort Marcy military reservation, vice Sheriff H. C. Kinsell, relieved from this charge. Mr. Walpole, who by the way is a very energetic and prompt official, may use one of the buildings on the reservation as an office in due time. There exists no good reason why the United States should pay rent for Indian office accommodations, when it has buildings of its own that can be used for such purposes.

### RIO GRANDE ANNUAL REPORT.

The Crop Improvement Causes Increased Earnings—Valuable Betterments Being Made All Along the Line.

The 12th annual report of the D. &amp; R. G. has just been published. It covers the year ending June 30 last, and shows in many ways evidence of President Jeffrey's wise and successful administration.

The total earnings for the year were \$3,342,926, an increase of \$1,397,811 over the preceding 12 months. The net income yielded a surplus of \$257,252 after providing for interest on the funded debt, taxes, insurance, two semi-annual dividends on preferred stock, and \$50,000 expenditures in other directions. The report shows an increase in operating expenses and maintenance caused by increased volume of traffic. There were laid 7,870 tons of new 85 pounds steel rails between Denver and Colorado Springs, which completed replacing all the 65 pound rails on the main line between Denver and Pueblo. The discarded steel which is yet in good condition will be relaid along less used parts of the system.

Four heavy ten-wheeled standard gauge locomotives were added during the year, two of which were built directly at the Barnham shops in Denver, with a tender tank capacity increased to 5,500 gallons—the largest in the west. Six more such engines are now being built.

The improved freight traffic explains largely the year's gains, the agricultural traffic being especially noteworthy. The 7 per cent first mortgage bonds, amounting to \$6,382,500, are being refunded at 4 1/2 per cent, a large saving. The tabulated statements show these total earnings: Freight, \$6,131,777.74; passenger, \$1,360,715.84; express, mails, etc., \$800,432.95; total, \$8,342,926.04. Expenses, maintenance of way, \$1,095,176.18; of structures and equipment, \$700,795.83; conducting transportation, \$2,795,592.50; other expenses, \$426,124.78; total, \$5,017,569.36. The increase in expenses over 1896-7 was \$642,362.80. The net earnings amounted to \$3,325,356.66, an excess of \$455,548.62 for those of the previous year.

The report includes that of the Rio Grande Southern which states that the Southern's bonds now bear a 4 per cent interest. The gross income was \$429,905, an increase of \$25,608 as compared with the year previous. The net revenue afforded a surplus of \$7,387 after providing for interest on funded debt, taxes, insurance and other charges against income.

The D. &amp; R. G.'s report for the third week in August shows an increase of \$16,000 or 10 to 100 per cent. The Rocky Mountain News in commenting on the above says:

"There is no more certain index of business conditions in this state than the annual report of the Denver and Rio Grande railway. Its 1,800 miles of rail, including the Rio Grande Southern, extend from this city through Southern, Southwestern, and Western Colorado, penetrating a section rich in mining, agriculture, horticulture and other industries. The carrying trade of this vast area of our state constitutes a perfect commercial barometer."

### TERRITORIAL TOPICS

Professor St. John, mineralogist for the Marcell Land Deamt Company, accompanied by Mr. Van Houten, is making careful explorations in the Baldy district.

The Legal Tender mill will soon be moved from Grouse gulch to Willow creek, Elizabethtown district.

The Dewey No. 2, Elizabethtown district, is gladdening the hearts of the owners by showing up rock that yields \$100 in gold per ton.

The Gallagher tunnel in the La Bello district has been driven 85 feet and the owners are sanguine of good results from their hard work.

A nugget of pure gold, worth about \$7, was recently picked up in the Bitter Creek placer fields, Taos county.

### Grant County.

The county commissioners will meet on Monday for the purpose of examining and approving the annual assessment rolls.

The Independent positively denies that there is now a case of smallpox at Silver City. The last case has fully recovered.

Mrs. L. M. Kellum died at her home in Gold Hill, on Tuesday, aged 77 years.

Numerous transfers of improprietor real estate have recently been made in Deming.

Elaborate preparations are being made for the fair in Deming on September 24 and 25. It will be a fine agricultural, mining, mechanical and art display.

It is reported that Dr. Frank Stovall will soon resume the practice of medicine at Deming.

Colonel Richard Hudson has rented the Walton residence in Deming and will soon move his family there.

### Colfax County.

Colonel Harry Whigham has returned to his Raton home from the east.

The park at Raton is being put in splendid condition under the direction of Colonel Dwyer.

Springer is justly proud of the fact that she contributed 38 volunteers to the service of Uncle Sam in the late unpleasantness with Spain.

Will Y. Black, chief clerk of General Superintendent Charles Dyer, of the Santa Fe system, accompanied by his wife and two bright little daughters, are in Springer, from Pueblo visiting friends.

The Santa Fe railroad company will soon furnish Springer with a plentiful supply of pure water, which will be piped five miles from the reservoir of the Maxwell Land Grant company and stored in a large steel tank.

Hon. John Morrow, who has been seriously ill with typhoid fever at his home in Raton for several weeks, is rapidly recovering.

Mrs. J. Leahy gave an entertainment at her home in Raton, the other evening, in honor of her brother-in-law, Lieutenant Leahy.

David G. Dwyer, son of Colonel J. W. Dwyer, has been appointed U. S. court commissioner at Raton.

### Meadow City Happenings.

Captain J. G. Clancy, the well known sheep man, of Puerto de Luna, left Las Vegas recently for Roswell to place his promising son, Charles, in the Territorial Military Institute.

Twenty thousand feet of pitch and gravel roof have recently been placed on the wool storage houses of Charles Hild and the Browne-Manzanares Company at Las Vegas.

A. J. Stockbridge, one of the first "Rough Riders" to enlist from Las Vegas, has returned home from Santiago de Cuba, suffering from malarial fever. He expects to be entirely well before his 30 days' furlough expires.

The city council has made satisfactory arrangements with the Agua Pura Company for water to irrigate both east side parks.

### Returned Home.

These Catholic fathers returned to their respective missions this morning over the D. &amp; R. G. from attendance at the retreat which has just been concluded in this city: Revs. J. B. Courton, of El Rito; A. J. Jouveau, of Park View; C. Soux, of San Juan, Rio Arriba; Ramon Medina, to Los Rincones, Taos. The reverend gentlemen enjoyed their stay in Santa Fe very much, especially in a spiritual way.

### Scarcity of Houses.

A marked movement this way of healthseekers from the east and north has been noted in the last few weeks. In fact it is so much so, that desirable tenements are becoming a great scarcity. That Santa Fe's climate is really the best in the entire southwest is becoming better and better known, and the result is that, instead of people coming to the Mexican border and southern

Royal makes the food pure, wholesome and delicious.



FOR SALE BY

H. B. CARTWRIGHT &amp; BRO.

California points for their health, they are pointing toward Santa Fe. Citizens are hoping that a building boom will start in that will furnish many desirable new residences to the town.

### RECORD AND BRIEF WORK.

Transcript, record and brief work for attorneys at the New Mexican printing office for the approaching session of the Territorial Supreme court, printed at the lowest possible figures and in the neatest, best and most acceptable style. Patronize the New Mexican Printing Co., and you will get first-class work, besides supporting an institution that is at work daily for this city, this county and the entire territory of New Mexico.

### Teachers Examination.

Superintendent Pino is conducting at the brick school house an examination of candidates for position of public school teachers. The sessions continue until tomorrow noon, and perhaps through the afternoon. The candidates are as follows: Mrs. C. A. Harvey, Mrs. Fannie Dolgado, Miss Jessie Call, Miss G. Zaczynski, Miss Jennie Call, Miss Adela Borrego and J. R. Ortiz, all of this city, and Miss R. K. Kilday, Miss Lida Beate and Miss A. McNulty, all of Corralito. The scope of the examinations include arithmetic, grammar, physiology, hygiene, reading, orthography, penmanship, civil government, U. S. history, geography, theory and practice of teaching. The candidates seem to be much interested in their work, and not to need the written injunction on the board: "Candidates will please not communicate during examination hours."

### NERVOUS DEPRESSION.

[A TALK WITH MRS. PINKHAM.]

A woman with the blues is a very uncomfortable person. She is illogical, unhappy and frequently hysterical. The condition of the mind known as "the blues," nearly always, with women, results from diseased organs of generation.

It is a source of wonder that in this age of advanced medical science, any person should still believe that mere force of will and determination will overcome depressed spirits and nervousness in women. These troubles are indications of disease.

Every woman who doesn't understand her condition should write to Lynn, Mass., to Mrs. Pinkham for her advice. Her advice is thorough common sense, and is the counsel of a learned woman of great experience. Read the story of Mrs. F. S. BENNETT, Westphalia, Kansas, as told in the following letter:

"DEAR MRS. PINKHAM—I have suffered for over two years with falling, enlargement and ulceration of the womb, and this spring, being in such a weakened condition, caused me to flow for nearly six months. Some time ago, urged by friends, I wrote to you for advice. After using the treatment which you advised for a short time, that terrible flow stopped.

"I am now gaining strength and flesh, and have better health than I have had for the past ten years. I wish to say to all distressed, suffering women, do not suffer longer, when there is one so kind and willing to aid you."

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is a woman's remedy for woman's ills. More than a million women have been benefited by it.

## THE EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Outstanding Assurance December 31, 1897	\$951,165,837.00
New Assurance written in 1897	156,955,693.00
Proposals for Assurance Examined and Declined	24,491,973.00
Income	48,573,969.53
Assets, December 31, 1897	336,876,308.04
Reserve on all existing Policies (4 per cent standard) and all other liabilities	186,333,133.30
Surplus, 4 per cent standard	50,543,174.54
Paid Policy Holders in 1897	31,106,314.14

**LARGEST STRONGEST BEST** Most Insurance in Force. Largest Surplus. Pays Death Claims Promptly.

Pays Larger Dividends (\$1,000,000 more during last five years.) Issues Better Policies.

**Walter N. Parkhurst, General Manager,**  
NEW MEXICO AND ARIZONA DEPARTMENT.  
ALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO.

## -The Palace Hotel- WM. VAUGHN, Prop.

FRANK HUDSON, Clerk.

No expense will be spared to make this famous hostelry up to date in all respects. Patronage solicited

## GAIL BORDEN EAGLE BRAND CONDENSED MILK

HAS NO EQUAL AS AN INFANT FOOD.  
"INFANT HEALTH" FREE. REGISTERED MARK